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8 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10
11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
12 Plaintiff,
13 v.
14 WALTER SMITH,
15 Defendant.

CASE NO. 2:23-cr-00112 DJC

STIPULATION AND [PROPOSED]
PROTECTIVE ORDER BETWEEN
THE PARTIES REGARDING
DISCOVERY

16
17 STIPULATION

18 The discovery in this case contains information and statements about child victim(s) and
19 child witness(es), as those terms are defined in the Child Victims' and Child Witnesses' Rights Act
20 ("the Act"), 18 U.S.C. § 3509. Specifically, the Act defines a "child" as "a person who is under the
21 age of 18, who is or is alleged to be" either "a victim of a crime of physical abuse, sexual abuse, or
22 exploitation" or "a witness to a crime committed against another person." 18 U.S.C. § 3509(a)(2).

23 18 U.S.C. § 3771(a)(8) requires that a crime victim's dignity and privacy be respected, and
24 the Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3509, requires that certain measures be taken to protect child victims' and child
25 witnesses' privacy. Specifically, the Act provides under (d) Privacy Protection:

26 (1) Confidentiality of information.—

27 (A) A person acting in a capacity described in subparagraph (B) in connection with a
28 criminal proceeding shall--

- 1 (i) keep all documents that disclose the name or any other information
2 concerning a child in a secure place to which no person who does not have
3 reason to know their contents has access; and
4 (ii) disclose documents described in clause (i) or the information in them that
5 concerns a child only to persons who, by reason of their participation in the
6 proceeding, have reason to know such information.

7 (B) Subparagraph (A) applies to—

- 8 (i) all employees of the Government connected with the case, including
9 employees of the Department of Justice, any law enforcement agency
10 involved in the case, and any person hired by the Government to provide
11 assistance in the proceeding;
12 (ii) employees of the court;
13 (iii) the defendant and employees of the defendant, including the attorney for
14 the defendant and persons hired by the defendant or the attorney for the
15 defendant to provide assistance in the proceeding; and
16 (iv) members of the jury.

17 (2) Filing under seal.—All papers to be filed in court that disclose the name of or any other
18 information concerning a child shall be filed under seal without necessity of obtaining a court
19 order. The person who makes the filing shall submit to the clerk of the court—

20 (A) the complete paper to be kept under seal; and

21 (B) the paper with the portions of it that disclose the name of or other information
22 concerning a child redacted, to be placed in the public record.

23 The parties want to avoid the unauthorized disclosure of protected information and
24 adequately protect the privacy rights of all victims and child witnesses, Plaintiff United States of
25 America, by and through its counsel of record, and defendant WALTER SMITH, by and through his
26 counsel of record, hereby stipulate as follows:

27 1. This Court may enter protective orders pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 16(d), 18 U.S.C.
28 §§ 3509(d)(3) and 3771(a), and its general supervisory authority.

1 2. This Stipulation and Order pertains to all discovery provided to or made available to
2 Defense Counsel that contains the name of or information about a victim or child witness (hereafter,
3 collectively known as “protected discovery”), and is applicable beginning on the date this Stipulation
4 and Order is executed by the Court.

5 3. Defense counsel shall not disclose any of the protected discovery or its contents
6 directly or indirectly to any person other than their respective defendant/client, potential witnesses
7 that they are interviewing or preparing for trial, counsel for those witnesses, or anyone employed by
8 defense counsel (such as attorneys, paralegals, secretaries, experts, investigators, and law clerks) in
9 connection with the representation of the defendant in this criminal case.

10 4. Defendant may view the protected discovery in the presence of defense counsel, but
11 may not retain a copy or otherwise disseminate the contents.

12 5. The protected discovery and information therein may only be used in connection with
13 the litigation of this case and for no other purpose. The protected discovery is now and will forever
14 remain the property of the United States Government. Defense counsel will return the discovery at
15 the conclusion of either the case or defense counsel’s document retention obligations, whichever
16 comes later.

17 6. In the event that the defendant obtains substitute counsel, undersigned defense
18 counsel agrees to return all protected discovery provided under this order to government counsel, in
19 order that the government may arrange for substituted counsel to sign the order and the reissuance of
20 the protected discovery to new counsel.

21 7. Defense counsel will store the protected discovery in a secure place and will use
22 reasonable care to ensure that it is not disclosed to third persons in violation of this agreement or 18
23 U.S.C. § 3509(d).

24 8. If defense counsel makes, or causes to be made, any further copies of any of the
25 protected discovery, defense counsel will ensure that the following notation is inscribed on each
26 copy or incorporated onto electronic files (efiles): “CONFIDENTIAL – May Not Be Disseminated
27 Except in Accordance With Court Protective Order.” Efiles shall be encrypted.
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1 9. If defense counsel releases custody of any of the protected discovery, or authorized
2 copies thereof, to any person described in paragraph three, defense counsel shall provide such
3 recipients with copies of this Order and advise that person that the protected discovery is the
4 property of the United States Government, that the protected discovery and information therein may
5 only be used in connection with the litigation of this case and for no other purpose, and that an
6 unauthorized use of the discovery may constitute a violation of law and/or contempt of court. The
7 parties agree that Defense Counsel, defense investigators and support staff shall not allow the
8 defendant or any witness to copy or otherwise retain the contents of the protected discovery.

9 10. Defense counsel shall advise government counsel of any subpoenas, document
10 requests or claims for access to the protected discovery by third parties in order that the government
11 may take action to resist or comply with such demands as it may deem appropriate.

12 11. Defense counsel shall be responsible for advising the defendant, or her client, her
13 employees and other members of the defense team, and defense witnesses of the contents of this
14 Stipulation/Order. Defense counsel shall not provide or make available to any person described in
15 paragraph three the protected discovery until that individual agrees in writing to be bound by the
16 contents of this Stipulation/Order. Defense counsel shall maintain a copy of the written agreement
17 as well as a list of any and all persons to whom the protected discovery is disclosed.

18 12. The parties agree to abide by 18 U.S.C. § 3509(d)(2) with regard to court filings.

19 13. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3771(a), the name of any crime victim shall be redacted in
20 any public court filing.

21 14. If it becomes necessary to refer to a victim or child witness during any public court
22 proceeding or in a public court filing, the parties shall use agreed upon pseudonyms.

23 15. If an Indictment or Information is filed in this case, this protective order will remain
24 in effect without the need for a new protective order under the new case number.

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1 16. Nothing in this stipulation and order shall preclude a party from seeking a more
2 restrictive protective order or other court order with regard to particular discovery items.

3 IT IS SO STIPULATED.

4 DATED: May 3, 2023

PHILLIP A. TALBERT
United States Attorney


6 By: /s/ Roger Yang
7 ROGER YANG
Assistant United States Attorney

8 DATED: May 3, 2023

9 /s/ Timothy L. Zindel
10 TIMOTHY L. ZINDEL
Counsel for Defendant
11 WALTER SMITH

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13 **ORDER**

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15 IT IS SO FOUND AND ORDERED this 4th day of May, 2023.

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18 ALLISON CLAIRE
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE